

Power, Justice and Freedom

POL 1150-080

Winter 2022

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Course Description

This course is designed to expose you to the major theories, problems, and questions that give shape to human social and political life and it is an introduction to these themes through the lens of political philosophy. The questions of power, of justice, and of freedom are the core themes that permeate the human experience throughout history. For time is no exception, but despite this, we see our society increasingly affected by a lack of critical consciousness and awareness about these most basic, most essential human goods.

With this in mind, this class will explore texts from various traditions and ideological positions. We will question, debate, and seek to challenge our own ingrained ideas and preconceptions about how the world works, what it ought to achieve, and how to aid in its transformation. As a result, this class rests on certain philosophical perspectives and themes that will also expose you to the basic ways of thinking in ethical and political philosophy. As such, it fulfills the core curriculum requirement of Philosophical Perspectives.

Course Requirements

There will be a reading scheduled for each day of the course. There will be **written assignments throughout the course**. These will be comparative essays and short (500 words each). In addition, **there will be a final paper** asking you to probe the relationship between power, justice, and freedom based on the readings we do throughout the course.

The final paper will be 7-8 pages in length and require you to cite texts from our readings.

ALL ASSIGNMENTS MUST BE HANDED IN ACCORDING TO THE ASSIGNED DUE DATES. NO LATE PAPERS ACCEPTED. The due dates for all assignments are as follows:

assignment 1 - 12/30

assignment 2 - 1/3

assignment 3 - 1/6

assignment 4 - 1/8

assignment 5 - 1/11

Final Paper - 1/17

You will have 24 hours to do the assignment. The assignment will be posted to BlackBoard 24 HOURS PRIOR TO THE DUE DATE. So, on 12/29 at midnight, assignment 1 will be posted and it will be due by midnight on the 30th, etc. The assignment will then disappear from Black Board meaning it can no longer be handed in.

Plagiarism

There is no simpler way to say this: *any work that you hand in must be your own*. If not, you will automatically **fail the class** and you will be **reported to the Dean**. It's not worth it—do your own work.

What is plagiarism? According to the Undergraduate Catalog of William Paterson University, it defines plagiarism as "the copying from a book, article, notebook, video, or other source material, whether published or unpublished, without proper credit through the use of quotation marks, footnotes, and other customary means of identifying sources, or passing off as one's own the ideas, words, writings, programs, and experiments of another, whether or not such actions are intentional or unintentional." It further describes that "plagiarism will also include submitting, without the consent of the professor, an assignment already tendered for academic credit in another course." (Undergraduate Catalog, William Paterson University, 2002)

Schedule of Readings

QUESTION ONE: WHAT IS POWER?

12/28 - Film: The Greeks and the Beginnings of Politics; Reading 1: Karl Marx: *The Communist Manifesto*

12/29 - Reading 2: Michel Foucault: *Discipline and Punish*
--Assignment 1 Due: 12/30

1/2 - Reading 3: Gaetano Mosca: *The Ruling Class*

1/2 - Reading 4: Hannah Arendt: *On Violence*
--Assignment 2 Due: 1/3

QUESTION TWO: WHAT IS JUSTICE?

1/4 - Reading 5: John Rawls: *Justice as Fairness: A Restatement*

1/5 - Reading 6: G.A. Cohen: *Why Socialism?*
--Assignment 3 Due: 1/6

QUESTION THREE: WHAT IS FREEDOM?

1/7 - Reading 7: Immanuel Kant: "What is Enlightenment?"

--Assignment 4 Due: 1/8

1/9 - Reading 8: John Stuart Mill: *On Liberty*

1/10 - Reading 9: Herbert Marcuse: *An Essay on Liberation*
--Assignment 5 Due: 1/11

Final Paper Due: 1/17